

# Market Disposition of High-Efficiency Water Heating Equipment

## Final Report

Prepared by

C. Edward Barbour  
John T. Dieckmann  
Brian J. Nowicki

DOE Program Manager:  
Terry DuBois

Arthur D. Little, Inc.  
955 L'Enfant Plaza, SW  
Suite 4200  
Washington, DC 20024

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Primary energy consumption for service (potable) water heating accounts for 10% of total residential and commercial energy used in buildings. This amounts to over 3 quads annually. If all currently installed water heaters were replaced with commercially available high-efficiency water heaters, primary energy consumption could be reduced by one-half (1.5 quads), and save residential and commercial consumers over \$10 billion per year in energy costs. Advanced (or “state-of-the-art”) technologies could reduce primary energy consumption even more, by over 2 quads per year.

Unfortunately, high-efficiency and solar water heating units account for less than 1% of residential and 20% of commercial water heater sales annually. In spite of large potential savings, the market is resistive to broad acceptance of high-efficiency water heating equipment. The report presents the status of the market relative to furthering energy efficiency given the existing technology, cost, market, and institutional barriers. Promising technologies include: heat pump water heaters, condensing water heaters, and solar water heaters. Consumer operating cost savings can range from 15%, to 67%, to nearly 100% over the present installed stock. However, as a deterrent to more sales of efficient equipment, cost barriers are significant in such a cost-competitive market. Market and institutional barriers are partly due to consumer unawareness, but other market factors are influencing the situation. Actions to address these barriers and promote the market for more efficient water heating equipment include research and development, market transformation, and consumer education.

## Table of Contents

<b>I. Executive Summary .....</b>	I-1
I.A Conventional Water Heaters - Description and Efficiency Characteristics ...	I-3
I.A.1 Conventional Water Heaters - Residential.....	I-3
I.A.2 Conventional Water Heaters - Commercial.....	I-4
I.B Improved Efficiency Water Heaters - Description and Efficiency Characteristics .....	I-5
I.B.1 Heat Pump Water Heaters .....	I-5
I.B.2 Desuperheaters.....	I-5
I.B.3 Integrated (Space Conditioning and Water Heating) Heat Pumps.....	I-6
I.B.4 Solar Water Heating.....	I-6
I.B.5 High -efficiency Gas Options.....	I-7
I.C Water Heater Market and Cost Structure .....	I-7
I.C.1 Market Overview .....	I-7
I.C.2 Cost Structure .....	I-9
I.D Economics of High-efficiency Water Heating .....	I-12
I.D.1 Residential Sector Applications of High-efficiency Water Heating Options - Economics and Market Barriers.....	I-13
I.D.2 Commercial Sector Applications of High-efficiency Water Heating Options - Economics and Market Barriers.....	I-16
I.D.3 Conclusions.....	I-17
I.E Barriers to Increased Market Penetration for High-efficiency Options .....	I-18
<b>1. Introduction .....</b>	1-1
1.1_ Overview of Project Scope and the Scope of this Report.....	1-3
1.2 Areas Outside the Scope of this Project .....	1-5
<b>2. Description of Water Heating Technologies.....</b>	2-1
2.1 Conventional Gas and Electric Service Water Heaters.....	2-1
2.1.1 Residential Storage Water Heaters.....	2-1
2.1.2 Commercial Storage Water Heaters .....	2-12
2.1.3 Indirect Water Heaters.....	2-13
2.1.4 Instantaneous Water Heaters.....	2-14
2.1.5 Circulating Systems .....	2-16
2.1.6 Combination Water Heating and Space Heating (“Combo Systems”).....	2-16
2.2 Pool Heaters.....	2-17
2.3 Electric Heat Pump Heaters.....	2-18
2.4 Desuperheaters .....	2-23
2.5 Integrated (Space Conditioning and Water Heating) Heat Pumps.....	2-25
2.6 Solar Water Heating .....	2-25
2.6.1 Flat Plate Collectors.....	2-27
2.6.2 Absorber Plate .....	2-27
2.6.3 Glazing .....	2-29
2.6.4 Aluminum Extrusion Frame .....	2-30
2.6.5 Insulation.....	2-30
2.6.6 Overall Assembly .....	2-30
2.6.7 Collector Plate Performance.....	2-31
2.6.8 Forced Circulation Heat Transport Loop Controls .....	2-31
2.6.9 Hot Water Storage and Back-up .....	2-32
2.6.10 Other Collector Types .....	2-32

**Table of Contents (continued)**

2.6.11	Evacuated Tube Collectors .....	2-33
2.6.12	Solar Concentrators.....	2-33
2.6.13	Alternative Heat Transport Loop Configurations .....	2-33
2.6.14	Thermosiphon Systems .....	2-36
2.6.15	Integral Collector-Storage Systems.....	2-37
2.6.16	Low Temperature, Pool Heating Collectors .....	2-37
2.6.17	Additional Information.....	2-38
2.7	Advanced Gas-fired Heat Pump Water Heaters.....	2-40
2.8	Waste Heat Recovery .....	2-40
<b>3.</b>	<b>Overview of Current Water Heater Market .....</b>	<b>3-1</b>
3.1	Overall U.S. Sales and Installed Base.....	3-1
3.1.1	Residential Water Heater Use .....	3-1
3.1.2	Commercial Water Heater Use.....	3-11
3.2	Current Water Heater Manufacturers Market Shares, and Models.....	3-14
3.3	Distribution and Cost Structure .....	3-16
3.4	Payback Calculations: High-efficiency Gas Water Heaters.....	3-19
3.5	Barriers for High-efficiency Water Heaters .....	3-26
<b>4.</b>	<b>Heat Pump Water Heater (HPWH) Market.....</b>	<b>4-1</b>
4.1	History of HPWH Development .....	4-1
4.1.1	Sales of HPWHs .....	4-1
4.1.2	EPRI, DOE, and Utility Programs.....	4-2
4.2	Current HPWH Manufacturers, Models, and Prices .....	4-3
4.3	Distribution and Cost Structure .....	4-5
4.4	Estimated High Volume Manufacturing Cost; Comparison with Room Air Conditioners .....	4-7
4.5	Successful Applications .....	4-8
4.6	Comparing HPWH with Conventional Options .....	4-8
4.6.1	Residential Applications.....	4-8
4.6.2	Commercial Applications .....	4-19
4.7	Barriers for HPWHs .....	4-22
4.7.1	Industry Structure: Manufacturing and Distribution.....	4-22
4.7.2	Competition from Gas.....	4-23
4.7.3	System Complexity .....	4-23
4.8	Detailed Payback Analysis Results .....	4-24
4.8.1	Residential Applications.....	4-24
4.8.2	Commercial Applications .....	4-38
<b>5.</b>	<b>Solar Water Heating Market .....</b>	<b>5-1</b>
5.1	History of Solar Water Heating Development .....	5-1
5.1.1	Sales Trends of Solar Water Heating Systems .....	5-1
5.1.2	Utility Programs.....	5-6
5.1.3	Technology Trends .....	5-8
5.2	Current Solar Equipment Manufacturers, Models, and Prices .....	5-9
5.3	Distribution and Cost Structure .....	5-10
5.4	Estimate of Costs/Prices in Mass Production.....	5-17
5.4.1	Flat Plate Solar Collector Cost Analysis .....	5-17
5.4.2	Distribution Costs .....	5-20

**Table of Contents (continued)**

5.5	Payback Calculations .....	5-21
5.6	Barriers .....	5-27
5.6.1	Industry Structure and Distribution .....	5-27
5.6.2	Contractor Education.....	5-28
5.6.3	System Complexity .....	5-28
5.6.4	Economic Barriers .....	5-28
5.6.5	Other Barriers.....	5-29
<b>6.</b>	<b>Status of the Combination Space Heating and Water Heating Market .....</b>	<b>6-1</b>
6.1	Desuperheaters .....	6-1
6.1.1	Overall U.S. Sales and Marketing.....	6-1
6.1.2	Desuperheaters Distribution Paths and Cost Structure.....	6-2
6.1.3	Payback Calculation Residential Retrofit Desuperheater .....	6-3
6.1.4	Barriers for Desuperheater Water Heating.....	6-4
6.2	Integrated (Space Conditioning and Water Heating) Heat Pumps.....	6-5
6.2.1	Current Manufacturers.....	6-6
6.2.2	Distribution and Cost Structure.....	6-6
6.2.3	Advantages/Barriers.....	6-6
6.3	Combination Water Heating and Space Heating (“Combo Systems”) .....	6-7
6.3.1	Overall U.S. Sales and Markets.....	6-7
6.3.2	Current Manufacturers.....	6-9
6.3.3	Distribution and Cost Structure.....	6-10
6.3.4	Barriers.....	6-10

Where to find this report...

The full report *Market Disposition of High-Efficiency Water Heating Equipment* is available from:

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